

Table 10 – Comparison of Elements of Full Model
as Separate Models Accounting for Political Activity

	Model 2a				Model 2b				Model 4b				Model 4c				Model 4d				Model 4e			
	Residual:	1107	Total:	1159	Residual:	1138	Total:	1159	Residual:	1039	Total:	1112	Residual:	1038	Total:	1112	Residual:	1081	Total:	1112	Residual:	1073	Total:	1112
	R Square:	0.302	Adj. R Sq.:	0.301	R Square:	0.473	Adj. R Sq.:	0.463	R Square:	0.312	Adj. R Sq.:	0.264	R Square:	0.472	Adj. R Sq.:	0.434	R Square:	0.293	Adj. R Sq.:	0.273	R Square:	0.457	Adj. R Sq.:	0.438
	B	Beta	Sig.	Tolerance	B	Beta	Sig.	Tolerance	B	Beta	Sig.	Tolerance	B	Beta	Sig.	Tolerance	B	Beta	Sig.	Tolerance	B	Beta	Sig.	Tolerance
(Constant)	21.423		.000		.877		.517		17.355		.007		12.164		.032		-.679		.761		.725		.670	
Age (years)	-.052	-.092	.004	.587					.006	.012	.761	.458	.014	.026	.441	.458								
Female (binary)	.438	.026	.351	.791					-.859	-.051	.082	.785	-1.003	-.059	.021	.785	-.607	-.036	.183	.912	-.919	-.054	.021	.919
White British ethnicity (binary)	-2.281	-.078	.003	.871					-2.251	-.077	.006	.836	-.862	-.030	.233	.826	-2.389	-.082	.002	.949				
Religious (binary)	-.225	-.013	.611	.899					-.071	-.004	.879	.885	-.477	-.028	.244	.882								
Heterosexual (binary)	-3.278	-.096	.000	.920	-2.714	-.080	.000	.970	-1.719	-.050	.065	.884	-1.432	-.042	.080	.884	-1.909	-.056	.034	.940	-1.413	-.041	.077	.920
A little disability limitation (binary)	1.594	.072	.010	.773	1.135	.051	.033	.804	1.977	.089	.002	.770	1.371	.062	.017	.767	2.094	.094	.001	.803	1.445	.065	.010	.793
A lot of disability limitation (binary)	2.185	.077	.005	.802	1.524	.054	.023	.826	2.734	.097	.001	.739	1.807	.064	.015	.736	2.926	.104	.000	.764	1.683	.060	.022	.751
Health conditions (inverted count)	-1.037	-.102	.000	.731	-.538	-.053	.030	.791	-1.011	-.099	.001	.713	-.688	-.067	.012	.710	-.979	-.096	.001	.767	-.667	-.065	.011	.766
Professional or higher occupations (binary)	1.163	.057	.091	.533					1.485	.073	.041	.526	.343	.017	.592	.520	1.535	.075	.006	.889				
Management or senior administrative occupations (binary)	-.401	-.017	.567	.652					.654	.028	.371	.658	.391	.017	.542	.657								
Sales or services occupations (binary)	.674	.022	.422	.827					.871	.028	.324	.820	.109	.004	.888	.817								
Foremen or supervisory occupations (binary)	.167	.004	.882	.872					-.432	-.010	.715	.863	-.698	-.016	.501	.863								
Skilled manual occupations (binary)	.045	.001	.962	.781					-.465	-.014	.640	.775	-.698	-.020	.424	.775								
Semi-skilled or unskilled manual occupations (binary)	.508	.017	.548	.775					-.312	-.010	.727	.762	-.879	-.029	.262	.761								
Never worked status (binary)	1.899	.030	.250	.873					1.398	.022	.428	.839	.319	.005	.837	.838								
Youth training qualification (binary)	1.095	.008	.749	.911					.640	.005	.859	.899	3.407	.026	.282	.897								
Apprenticeship qualification (binary)	2.268	.034	.224	.775					-.729	-.011	.723	.699	-.359	-.005	.842	.698								
Clerical and commercial qualification (binary)	.835	.015	.602	.708					1.171	.021	.487	.700	1.721	.031	.244	.700								
City and Guilds qualification (binary)	.783	.020	.547	.550					1.534	.039	.265	.539	1.826	.047	.130	.539								
City and Guilds advanced qualification (binary)	1.905	.035	.232	.696					.639	.012	.706	.673	.620	.011	.677	.673								
ONC qualification (binary)	-1.035	-.013	.623	.806					-1.801	-.023	.419	.792	-1.996	-.026	.307	.792								
CSE qualification (binary)	.722	.011	.702	.792					.030	.000	.988	.781	1.741	.026	.319	.779								
GCSE qualification (binary)	1.104	.044	.293	.352					.922	.036	.407	.345	.672	.026	.491	.344								
Scottish Lower qualification (binary)	3.576	.038	.150	.867					5.143	.055	.049	.859	5.074	.054	.027	.859								
A Level qualification (binary)	1.460	.060	.169	.322					1.111	.045	.325	.313	1.042	.043	.292	.313								
Scottish Higher qualification (binary)	-1.675	-.022	.416	.801					-.510	-.007	.815	.783	-1.382	-.018	.470	.783								
Nursing qualification (binary)	1.481	.020	.465	.787					2.647	.036	.217	.771	1.334	.018	.478	.770								
Teaching qualification (binary)	1.044	.022	.490	.589					.132	.003	.934	.573	.333	.007	.813	.573								
University diploma qualification (binary)	1.772	.039	.216	.597					1.192	.026	.433	.581	1.416	.031	.288	.581								
Undergraduate degree qualification (binary)	.948	.046	.375	.229					1.061	.051	.349	.223	.958	.046	.334	.223								
Postgraduate degree qualification (binary)	1.264	.040	.319	.369					1.868	.060	.166	.357	1.155	.037	.329	.357								
Other higher qualification (binary)	1.250	.049	.256	.328					1.404	.055	.228	.321	1.034	.040	.312	.321								
£5,000 to £9,999 income (binary)	.151	.004	.921	.324	-.810	-.023	.535	.341	-1.554	-.044	.337	.317	-1.631	-.046	.251	.317	-1.660	-.047	.288	.336	-1.353	-.038	.326	.335
£10,000 to £14,999 income (binary)	.902	.028	.544	.277	-.728	-.023	.564	.295	-.213	-.007	.893	.270	-1.117	-.035	.419	.270	-.331	-.010	.827	.289	-.791	-.025	.552	.289
£15,000 to £19,999 income (binary)	.234	.009	.870	.222	-.989	-.036	.414	.240	-1.486	-.054	.332	.214	-1.801	-.065	.180	.214	-1.762	-.064	.229	.231	-1.571	-.057	.224	.229
£20,000 to £24,999 income (binary)	-.537	-.019	.710	.233	-1.748	-.062	.152	.250	-2.534	-.089	.103	.220	-2.797	-.099	.040	.220	-2.799	-.099	.059	.238	-2.431	-.086	.065	.234
£25,000 to £29,999 income (binary)	-.846	-.032	.544	.210	-1.365	-.052	.254	.220	-2.811	-.108	.064	.195	-2.417	-.093	.069	.195	-3.102	-.119	.034	.209	-2.166	-.083	.094	.206
£30,000 to £34,999 income (binary)	-.523	-.020	.713	.207	-1.215	-.046	.312	.222	-1.907	-.073	.213	.195	-2.016	-.077	.133	.195	-2.144	-.082	.142	.212	-1.753	-.067	.177	.207
£35,000 to £39,999 income (binary)	.378	.012	.797	.273	-.664	-.021	.597	.289	-2.218	-.071	.167	.253	-2.130	-.068	.130	.253	-2.475	-.079	.107	.274	-1.765	-.056	.197	.266
£40,000 to £44,999 income (binary)	-.184	-.005	.904	.315	-1.323	-.038	.310	.330	-2.124	-.061	.201	.291	-2.368	-.068	.104	.290	-2.473	-.071	.120	.312	-2.166	-.062	.127	.303
£45,000 to £49,999 income (binary)	-1.710	-.043	.292	.369	-3.044	-.076	.027	.393	-3.376	-.084	.053	.350	-4.093	-.102	.008	.350	-3.405	-.085	.041	.379	-3.821	-.095	.010	.368
£50,000 to £59,999 income (binary)	-.487	-.015	.750	.282	-.899	-.027	.486	.304	-2.054	-.062	.213	.265	-2.043	-.062	.158	.265	-1.966	-.060	.211	.289	-1.575	-.048	.260	.282
£60,000 to £69,999 income (binary)	-1.817	-.042	.278	.394	-2.180	-.051	.125	.421	-3.313	-.077	.067	.372	-3.283	-.077	.038	.372	-3.185	-.074	.065	.404	-2.788	-.065	.068	.396
£70,000 to £99,999 income (binary)	-.853	-.022	.598	.354	-1.741	-.044	.205	.377	-1.889	-.048	.285	.326	-2.597	-.066	.094	.325	-1.953	-.050	.242	.359	-2.105	-.054	.158	.349
£100,000 to £149,999 income (binary)	-1.927	-.033	.320	.543	-3.937	-.068	.018	.570	-5.256	-.090	.013	.496	-6.534	-.112	.000	.496	-4.873	-.084	.016	.545	-5.983	-.103	.001	.527
£150,000 and over income (binary)	-4.239	-.056	.067	.654	-4.931	-.065	.013	.686	-6.719	-.088	.011	.553	-6.984	-.092	.003	.553	-6.491	-.085	.007	.666	-6.547	-.086	.004	.580
Free time (hours per weekday)	-.009	-.004	.883	.764																				
Work-based civic skills	.208	.160	.000	.671	.104	.080	.001	.819																
Political interest	.743	.443	.000	.627	.518	.309	.000	.836																
Political efficacy (internal and external)	.106	.049	.058	.893																				
Political knowledge	.051	.011	.721	.624																				
Identifies with a party (binary)	-.142	-.006	.826	.905																				
Political act recruitment																								
Group recruitment					.603	.453	.000	.839					.628	.472	.000	.717					.630	.474	.000	.789
Count of cultural activities									-1.723	-.091	.085	.238	-1.331	-.070	.129	.238	-2.028	-.107	.036	.251				
Count of cultural tastes									-1.272	-.106	.003	.529	-1.184	-.098	.002	.529	-1.315	-.109	.001	.570				
Frequency of cultural activities									.146	.308	.000	.342	.098	.207	.000	.335	.155	.325	.000	.361	-1.405	-.117	.000	.651
Highbrow status of activities									.684	.066	.069	.509	.425	.041	.197	.508	.735	.071	.040	.553				
Highbrow status of tastes									.419	.106	.002	.549	.276	.070	.022	.547	.466	.118	.000	.614	.337	.085	.002	.649
Friends and acquaintances									-.005	-.003	.944	.500	-.005	-.002	.941	.500								
Intensity of relationships									.092	.101	.013	.399	.005	.006	.870	.390	.090	.099	.002	.670				
Count of acquaintance status categories									.352	.150	.000	.672	.255	.109	.000	.667	.349	.149	.000	.735	.229	.098	.000	.800
Diversity of acquaintances (inverse)									-.790	-.076	.005	.918	-.712	-.068	.004	.918	-.865	-.083	.002					