

**Table 9 – Cumulative Addition of Elements to Construct Full Model Accounting for Political Activity**

	Model 1				Regression: 15				Model 2				Regression: 53				Model 3				Regression: 77				Model 4				Regression: 80				Model 4a				Regression: 27			
	Residual: 1410		Total: 1425		Residual: 1106		Total: 1159		Residual: 1035		Total: 1112		Residual: 1032		Total: 1112		Residual: 1085		Total: 1112		Residual: 1085		Total: 1112		Residual: 1085		Total: 1112		Residual: 1085		Total: 1112									
	R Square: 0.092		Adj. R Sq.: 0.083		R Square: 0.484		Adj. R Sq.: 0.460		R Square: 0.522		Adj. R Sq.: 0.486		R Square: 0.526		Adj. R Sq.: 0.489		R Square: 0.505		Adj. R Sq.: 0.493		R Square: 0.505		Adj. R Sq.: 0.493		R Square: 0.505		Adj. R Sq.: 0.493		R Square: 0.505		Adj. R Sq.: 0.493									
	B	Beta	Sig.	Tolerance	B	Beta	Sig.	Tolerance	B	Beta	Sig.	Tolerance	B	Beta	Sig.	Tolerance	B	Beta	Sig.	Tolerance	B	Beta	Sig.	Tolerance	B	Beta	Sig.	Tolerance	B	Beta	Sig.	Tolerance								
(Constant)	31.923		.000		14.195		.007		14.430		.008		13.070		.016		12.991		.007																					
Age (years)	.007	.013	.653	.826	-.013	-.023	.421	.576	-.013	-.023	.495	.421	-.014	-.024	.467	.419																								
Female (binary)	-.584	-.034	.203	.881	-.206	-.012	.619	.785	-.372	-.022	.377	.751	-.351	-.021	.405	.743																								
White British ethnicity (binary)	-3.552	-.122	.000	.938	-1.079	-.037	.111	.862	-.717	-.025	.301	.816	-.650	-.022	.347	.815																								
Religious (binary)	.015	.001	.972	.942	-.580	-.034	.135	.897	-.706	-.041	.073	.869	-.657	-.039	.094	.866	-.669	-.039	.072	.954																				
Heterosexual (binary)	-3.458	-.102	.000	.954	-2.462	-.072	.001	.917	-2.047	-.060	.009	.884	-1.903	-.056	.015	.879	-2.276	-.067	.002	.956																				
A little disability limitation (binary)	2.748	.124	.000	.821	1.174	.053	.032	.772	1.072	.048	.051	.758	1.049	.047	.055	.757	1.130	.051	.033	.802																				
A lot of disability limitation (binary)	2.773	.098	.000	.866	1.647	.058	.016	.801	1.614	.057	.024	.724	1.526	.054	.032	.722	1.849	.065	.006	.812																				
Health conditions (inverted count)	-.977	-.096	.001	.749	-.691	-.068	.008	.727	-.731	-.072	.005	.709	-.743	-.073	.004	.706	-.665	-.065	.007	.781																				
Professional or higher occupations (binary)	3.151	.154	.000	.735	.484	.024	.424	.531	.221	.011	.719	.512	.143	.007	.816	.509																								
Management or senior administrative occupations (binary)	1.153	.050	.086	.756	.007	.000	.991	.652	-.121	-.005	.845	.634	-.087	-.004	.889	.631																								
Sales or services occupations (binary)	.815	.026	.338	.860	-.145	-.005	.845	.824	-.064	-.002	.932	.808	-.018	-.001	.980	.808																								
Foremen or supervisory occupations (binary)	-.068	-.002	.952	.905	-.410	-.010	.678	.871	-.739	-.017	.455	.860	-.647	-.015	.512	.859																								
Skilled manual occupations (binary)	-.111	-.003	.906	.840	-.619	-.018	.458	.780	-.525	-.015	.531	.763	-.617	-.018	.461	.760																								
Semi-skilled or unskilled manual occupations (binary)	-.620	-.020	.459	.844	-.499	-.016	.503	.771	-.633	-.021	.400	.750	-.567	-.019	.451	.746																								
Never worked status (binary)	-.316	-.005	.848	.935	1.377	.022	.343	.873	.848	.014	.564	.846	.732	.012	.619	.833																								
Youth training qualification (binary)					3.468	.026	.249	.909	3.751	.028	.213	.899	3.270	.025	.277	.896																								
Apprenticeship qualification (binary)					1.954	.029	.233	.775	-.484	-.007	.779	.697	-.427	-.006	.804	.697																								
Clerical and commercial qualification (binary)					1.360	.025	.334	.708	1.535	.028	.276	.700	1.631	.030	.246	.699																								
City and Guilds qualification (binary)					.997	.025	.383	.550	1.225	.031	.286	.542	1.195	.030	.299	.536																								
City and Guilds advanced qualification (binary)					1.030	.019	.462	.695	.745	.014	.599	.674	.963	.018	.496	.671																								
ONC qualification (binary)					-1.695	-.022	.361	.805	-1.846	-.024	.322	.791	-1.666	-.022	.370	.790																								
CSE qualification (binary)					2.054	.030	.216	.790	1.677	.025	.313	.780	1.867	.027	.261	.777																								
GCSE qualification (binary)					.650	.026	.482	.352	.567	.022	.541	.346	.640	.025	.491	.343																								
Scottish Lower qualification (binary)					3.843	.041	.079	.867	3.619	.038	.099	.855	3.786	.040	.083	.854																								
A Level qualification (binary)					1.072	.044	.251	.321	1.062	.043	.259	.314	.977	.040	.299	.312																								
Scottish Higher qualification (binary)					-2.107	-.028	.245	.801	-1.862	-.025	.307	.782	-1.714	-.023	.347	.777																								
Nursing qualification (binary)					.483	.007	.786	.787	.828	.011	.645	.767	.844	.012	.637	.767																								
Teaching qualification (binary)					.366	.008	.783	.588	.361	.008	.788	.571	.256	.005	.849	.567																								
University diploma qualification (binary)					1.499	.033	.234	.597	1.259	.028	.322	.579	1.293	.029	.308	.578																								
Undergraduate degree qualification (binary)					.511	.025	.587	.228	.479	.023	.614	.222	.478	.023	.614	.221																								
Postgraduate degree qualification (binary)					.494	.016	.657	.368	.410	.013	.717	.355	.391	.012	.729	.353																								
Other higher qualification (binary)					.637	.025	.511	.328	.678	.026	.487	.320	.672	.026	.490	.319																								
£5,000 to £9,999 income (binary)					-.662	-.019	.622	.323	-1.418	-.040	.296	.315	-1.371	-.039	.311	.315	-1.508	-.043	.247	.337																				
£10,000 to £14,999 income (binary)					-.570	-.018	.663	.275	-1.115	-.035	.399	.268	-1.150	-.036	.383	.268	-1.215	-.038	.334	.291																				
£15,000 to £19,999 income (binary)					-.795	-.029	.529	.292	-1.557	-.057	.227	.211	-1.629	-.059	.205	.211	-1.784	-.065	.142	.234																				
£20,000 to £24,999 income (binary)					-1.664	-.059	.190	.232	-2.236	-.079	.087	.217	-2.438	-.086	.062	.216	-2.582	-.091	.035	.243																				
£25,000 to £29,999 income (binary)					-1.427	-.055	.245	.210	-2.104	-.081	.099	.194	-2.214	-.085	.082	.193	-2.301	-.088	.056	.213																				
£30,000 to £34,999 income (binary)					-1.217	-.046	.330	.206	-1.810	-.069	.161	.192	-1.917	-.073	.137	.191	-1.999	-.076	.098	.216																				
£35,000 to £39,999 income (binary)					-.639	-.020	.622	.272	-1.323	-.042	.329	.248	-1.494	-.048	.269	.247	-1.536	-.049	.225	.280																				
£40,000 to £44,999 income (binary)					-1.344	-.039	.315	.314	-2.052	-.059	.142	.286	-2.239	-.064	.109	.285	-2.519	-.072	.055	.320																				
£45,000 to £49,999 income (binary)					-2.947	-.073	.039	.369	-3.608	-.090	.015	.342	-3.736	-.093	.011	.342	-3.710	-.092	.007	.385																				
£50,000 to £59,999 income (binary)					-1.052	-.032	.434	.282	-1.843	-.056	.189	.256	-1.913	-.058	.172	.255	-1.885	-.057	.147	.294																				
£60,000 to £69,999 income (binary)					-2.224	-.052	.131	.394	-3.077	-.072	.044	.365	-3.331	-.078	.029	.363	-3.221	-.075	.025	.408																				
£70,000 to £99,999 income (binary)					-1.861	-.048	.191	.353	-2.407	-.061	.108	.317	-2.557	-.065	.087	.316	-2.434	-.062	.079	.366																				
£100,000 to £149,999 income (binary)					-4.063	-.070	.018	.540	-4.891	-.084	.007	.481	-4.976	-.086	.006	.479	-4.683	-.081	.005	.554																				
£150,000 and over income (binary)					-8.003	-.063	.018	.654	-6.782	-.089	.002	.541	-6.668	-.088	.003	.539	-5.801	-.076	.004	.668																				
Free time (hours per weekday)					-.016	-.008	.754	.764	-.017	-.008	.745	.716	-.017	-.008	.738	.716																								
Work-based civic skills					.101	.078	.004	.652	.079	.061	.028	.611	.077	.059	.031	.609	.080	.062	.010	.795																				
Political interest					.522	.311	.000	.585	.467	.278	.000	.553	.452	.269	.000	.545	.457	.272	.000	.781																				
Political efficacy (internal and external)					.049	.023	.326	.889	.029	.014	.560	.854	.035	.016	.496	.828																								
Political knowledge					.023	.005	.854	.624	.060	.013	.638	.588	.054	.012	.675	.578																								
Identifies with a party (binary)					-.101	-.004	.858	.905	-.292	-.012	.608	.884	-.268	-.011	.637	.882																								
Group recruitment					.592	.445	.000	.769	.545	.410	.000	.681	.540	.406	.000	.670	.547	.411	.000	.759																				
Count of cultural activities									-1.164	-.061	.163	.238	-1.235	-.065	.1																									