

L2929 Political Behaviour

Week 3 – Approaches: Psychological

Essential Reading

- John M. Darley and C. Daniel Batson (1973), "'From Jerusalem to Jericho': A Study of Situational and Dispositional Variables in Helping Behavior", *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, Vol. 27, No. 1, pp. 100-108. <https://doi.org/10.1037/h0034449>.
- Noam Gidron and Peter A. Hall (2017), 'The politics of social status: economic and cultural roots of the populist right', *British Journal of Sociology*, Vol. 68, No. 1, pp. S57-S84. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-4446.12319>.
- Alan Hamlin and Colin Jennings (2011), 'Expressive Political Behaviour: Foundations, Scope and Implications', *British Journal of Political Science*, Vol. 41, No. 3, pp. 645-670. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123411000020>.
- Jennifer Oser and Marc Hooghe (2018) 'Democratic ideals and levels of political participation: The role of political and social conceptualisations of democracy', *British Journal of Politics and International Relations*, Vol. 20, No. 3, pp. 711-730. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1369148118768140>.

Further Reading

Beliefs and values:

- John R. Alford, Carolyn L. Funk and John R. Hibbing (2008), 'Beyond Liberals and Conservatives to Political Genotypes and Phenotypes', *Perspectives on Politics*, Vol. 6, No. 2, pp. 321-328. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1537592708080638>.
- Stanley Feldman (1988), 'Structure and Consistency in Public Opinion: the Role of Core Beliefs and Values', *American Journal of Political Science*, Vol. 32, No. 2, pp. 416-440. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2111130>.
- Paul Goren (2005), 'Party Identification and Core Political Values', *American Journal of Political Science*, Vol. 49, No. 4, pp. 881-896. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-5907.2005.00161.x>.
- Anthony Heath, Geoffrey Evans and Jean Martin (1994), 'The Measurement of Core Beliefs and Values: The Development of Balanced Socialist/Laissez Faire and Libertarian/Authoritarian Scales', *British Journal of Political Science*, Vol. 24, No. 1, pp. 115-132. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123400006815>.
- Gregory A. Maio and James M. Olson (1995), 'Relations between Values, Attitudes, and Behavioral Intentions: The Moderating Role of Attitude Function', *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, Vol. 31, No. 3, pp. 266-285. <https://doi.org/10.1006/jesp.1995.1013>.
- Darren Schreiber, Greg Fonzo, Alan N. Simmons, Christopher T. Dawes, Taru Flagan, James H. Fowler, Martin P. Paulus (2013), 'Red Brain, Blue Brain: Evaluative Processes Differ in Democrats and Republicans', *Plos One*. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0052970>.

Motivated reasoning:

- James N. Druckman (2012), 'The Politics of Motivation', *Critical Review: A Journal of Politics and Society*, Vol. 24, No. 2, pp. 199-216.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/08913811.2012.711022>.
- Pamela Johnston Conover and Stanley Feldman (1982), 'Projection and the Perception of Candidates' Issue Positions', *The Western Political Quarterly*, Vol. 35, No. 2, pp. 228-244. <https://doi.org/10.1177/106591298203500209>.
- Michael D. Martinez (1988), 'Political Involvement and the Projection Process', *Political Behavior*, Vol. 10, No. 2, pp. 151-167.
<https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00991411>.
- Donald Granberg, Jeff Kasmer and Tim Nanneman (1988), 'An Empirical Examination of Two Theories of Political Perception', *The Western Political Quarterly*, Vol. 41, No. 1, pp. 29-46.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/106591298804100103>.

Group identities:

- Gordon Hodson, Richard J. Crisp, Rose Meleady and Megan Earle (2018), 'Intergroup Contact as an Agent of Cognitive Liberalization', *Perspectives on Psychological Science*, Vol. 13, No. 5, pp. 523-548.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1745691617752324>.
- Keith James and Jeff Greenberg (1989), 'In-Group Salience, Intergroup Comparison, and Individual Performance and Self-Esteem', *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, Vol. 15, No. 4, pp. 604-616.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0146167289154013>.
- John T. Jost (Ed.), Aaron C. Kay (Ed.) and Hulda Thorisdottir (Ed.) (2009), *Social and Psychological Bases of Ideology and System Justification* (Oxford, Oxford University Press). <https://doi-org.proxy.lib.strath.ac.uk/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780195320916.001.0001>.
- P.G. Klandermans (2014), 'Identity Politics and Politicized Identities: Identity Processes and the Dynamics of Protest', *Political Psychology*, Vol. 35, No. 1, pp. 1-22. <https://doi.org/10.1111/pops.12167>.
- Laurie T. O'Brien and Brenda Major (2005), 'System-Justifying Beliefs and Psychological Well-Being: The Roles of Group Status and Identity', *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, Vol. 31, No. 12, pp. 1718-1729.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0146167205278261>.
- Hanri Tajfel (1982), 'Social Psychology of Intergroup Relations', *Annual Review of Psychology*, Vol. 33, pp. 1-39.
<https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.ps.33.020182.000245>.

Perceptions and misperceptions:

- Diana E. Betz, Laura R. Ramsey and Denise Sekaquaptewa (2013), 'Perceiving race relevance in everyday events: Target race matters, perceiver race does not', *Group Processes & Intergroup Relations*, Vol. 16, No. 6, pp. 699-716. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1368430212474077>.
- H. George Frederickson and David G. Frederickson (1995), 'Public Perceptions of Ethics in Government', *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, Vol. 537, Ethics in American Public Service, pp. 163-172. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0002716295537000014>.
- Noam Gidron and Peter A. Hall (2020), 'Populism as a Problem of Social Integration', *Comparative Political Studies*, Vol. 53, No. 7, pp. 1027-1059. <https://doi.org/10.1177%2F0010414019879947>.
- D. Landy, B. Guay and T. Marghetis (2018), 'Bias and ignorance in demographic perception', *Psychonomic Bulletin and Review*, Vol. 25, No. 5, pp. 1606-1618. <https://doi.org/10.3758/s13423-017-1360-2>.
- Malte Luebker (2004), 'Globalization and perceptions of social inequality', *International Labour Review*, Vol. 143, No. 1-2, pp. 91-128. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1564-913X.2004.tb00547.x>.
- Richard R. Lau (1982), 'Negativity in Political Perception', *Political Behavior*, Vol. 4, No. 4, pp. 353-377. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00986969>.
- Ashleigh Shelby Rosette and Leigh Plunkett Tost (2013), 'Perceiving Social Inequity: When Subordinate-Group Positioning on One Dimension of Social Hierarchy Enhances Privilege Recognition on Another', *Psychological Science*, Vol. 24, No. 8, pp. 1420-1427. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0956797612473608>.
- Anders Westholm (1999), 'The Perceptual Pathway: Tracing the Mechanisms of Political Value Transfer across Generations', *Political Psychology*, Vol. 20, No. 3, pp. 525-551. <https://doi.org/10.1111/0162-895X.00155>.