

L2929 Political Behaviour

Week 7 – Behaviour: The role of knowledge, beliefs and opinions

Essential Reading

- Abhijit V. Banerjee, Selvan Kumar, Rohini Pande and Felix Su (2011), 'Do Informed Voters Make Better Choices? Experimental Evidence from Urban India', *Unpublished Manuscript*, available online: <http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.221.1405&rep=rep1&type=pdf>.
- Elias Dinas, 'Opening "Openness to Change": Political Events and the Increased Sensitivity of Young Adults', *Political Research Quarterly*, Vol. 66, No. 4 (2013), pp. 868-882. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1065912913475874>.
- Lawrence Ezrow, Catherine De Vries, Marco Steenberger and Erica Edwards (2010), 'Mean voter representation and partisan constituency representation: Do parties respond to the mean voter position or to their supporters?', *Party Politics*, Vol. 17, No. 3, pp. 275-301. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068810372100>.
- Christopher Karpowitz, Tali Mendelberg and Lee Shaker (2012), 'Gender Inequality in Deliberative Participation', *American Political Science Review*, Vol. 106, No. 3, pp. 533-547. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055412000329>.

Further Reading

Beliefs and opinions:

- Kenneth Benoit and Michael Laver (2006) 'Left and right in comparative context', chapter in Kenneth Benoit and Michael Laver, *Party Policy in Modern Democracies* (Abingdon, Routledge), pp. 129-148. <https://suprimo.lib.strath.ac.uk/permalink/f/12er6ft/SUALMA2164222740002996>.
- Richard K. Herrmann, Philip E. Tetlock and Penny S. Visser (1999), 'Mass Public Decisions to Go to War: A Cognitive-Interactionist Framework', *American Political Science Review*, Vol. 93, No. 3, pp. 553-573. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2585574>.
- Daniel J. Hopkins (2010), 'Politicized Places: Explaining Where and When Immigrants Provoke Local Opposition', *American Political Science Review*, Vol. 104, No. 1, pp. 40-60. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055409990360>.
- Inglehart and Norris (2003), 'Islamic Culture and Democracy: Testing the "Clash of Civilizations" Thesis', *Comparative Sociology*, Vol. 1, No. 3-4, pp. 235-263. <https://doi.org/10.1163/156913302100418592>.
- J. Eric Oliver and Thomas J. Wood (2014), 'Conspiracy Theories and the Paranoid Style(s) of Mass Opinion', *American Journal of Political Science*, Vol. 58, No. 4, pp. 952-966. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12084>.

Beliefs and opinions (continued):

- Mark A. Peffley and Jon Hurwitz (1985), 'A Hierarchical Model of Attitude Constraint', *American Journal of Political Science*, Vol. 29, No. 4, pp. 871-890. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2111185>.
- E. Janie Pinterits, V. Paul Poteat and Lisa B. Spanierman (2009), 'The White Privilege Attitudes Scale: Development and Initial Validation', *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, Vol. 56, No. 3, pp. 417-429. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0016274>.
- Karlijn L.A. Roex, Tim Huijts and Inge Sieben (2019), 'Attitudes towards income inequality: 'Winners' versus 'losers' of the perceived meritocracy', *Acta Sociologica*, Vol. 62, No. 1, pp. 47-63. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0001699317748340>.
- Michael R. Tomz and Jessica L.P. Weeks (2013), 'Public Opinion and the Democratic Peace', *American Political Science Review*, Vol. 107, No. 4, pp. 849-865. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055413000488>.
- John Zaller (1992), *The Nature and Origins of Mass Opinion* (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press). <https://suprimo.lib.strath.ac.uk/permalink/f/1vm6dn/SUALMA2142887260002996>.

Communication:

- Jakob Groshek and Karolina Koc-Michalska (2017), 'Helping populism win? Social media use, filter bubbles, and support for populist presidential candidates in the 2016 US election campaign', *Information, Communication & Society*, Vol. 20, No. 9, pp. 1389-1407. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1369118X.2017.1329334>.
- Joris Lammers and Matt Baldwin (2018), 'Past-Focused Temporal Communication Overcomes Conservatives' Resistance to Liberal Political Ideas', *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, Vol. 114, No. 4, pp. 599-619. <https://doi.org/10.1037/pspi0000121>.
- Sophie Lecheler and Claes de Vreese (2011), 'Getting Real: The Duration of Framing Effects', *Journal of Communication*, Vol. 61, No. 5, pp. 959-983. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1460-2466.2011.01580.x>.
- Paul Marx and Gijs Schumacher (2016), 'The effect of economic change and elite framing on support for welfare state retrenchment: A survey experiment', *Journal of European Social Policy*, Vol. 26, No. 1, pp. 20-31. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0958928715621711>.

Knowledge:

- Ruth Dassonneville and Ian McCallister (2016), 'Gender, Political Knowledge, and Descriptive Representation: The Impact of Long-Term Socialization', *American Journal of Political Science*, Vol. 62, No. 2, pp. 249-265. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12353>.
- Daniel Laurison (2015), 'The Willingness to State an Opinion: Inequality, Don't Know Responses, and Political Participation', *Sociological Forum*, Vol. 30, No. 4, pp. 925-948. <https://doi.org/10.1111/socf.12202>.
- Arthur Lupia, Adam Seth Levine, Jesse O. Menning and Gisela Sin (2007), 'Were Bush Tax Cut Supporters "Simply Ignorant?" A Second Look at Conservatives and Liberals in "Homer Gets a Tax Cut"', *Perspectives on Politics*, Vol. 5, No. 4 (Dec., 2007), pp. 773-784. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1537592707072210>.
- Jeanette Morehouse Mendez and Tracy Osborn (2010), 'Gender and the Perception of Knowledge in Political Discussion', *Political Research Quarterly*, Vol. 62, No. 2, pp. 269-279. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1065912908328860>.
- Jeffery J. Mondak and Mary R. Anderson (2004), 'The Knowledge Gap: A Reexamination of Gender-Based Differences in Political Knowledge', *Journal of Politics*, Vol. 66, No. 2, pp. 492-512. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2508.2004.00161.x>.
- Rohindi Pande (2011), 'Can Informed Voters Enforce Better Governance? Experiments in Low-Income Democracies', *Annual Review of Economics*, Vol. 3, pp. 215-237. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-economics-061109-080154>.

Representation:

- Philip Keefer and Stuti Khemani (2005), 'Democracy, Public Expenditures, and the Poor: Understanding Political Incentives for Providing Public Services', *The World Bank Research Observer*, Vol. 20, No. 1, pp. 1-27. <https://doi.org/10.1093/wbro/lki002>.
- Joni Lovenduski and Pippa Norris (2003), 'Westminster Women: the Politics of Presence', *Political Studies*, Vol. 51, No. 3, pp. 84-102. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9248.00414>.
- John D. May (1973), 'Opinion Structure of Political Parties: The Special Law of Curvilinear Disparity', *Political Studies*, Vol. 21, No. 2, pp. 135-151. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9248.1973.tb01423.x>.