

# L2929 Political Behaviour

## Week 9 – Organisational involvement

### Essential Reading

- Richard L. Fox and Jennifer L. Lawless (2010), 'If Only They'd Ask: Gender, Recruitment, and Political Ambition', *The Journal of Politics*, Vol. 72, No. 2, pp. 310-326. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022381609990752>.
- James Habyarimana, Macartan Humphreys, Daniel N. Posner, and Jeremy M. Weinstein, 'Why Does Ethnic Diversity Undermine Public Goods Provision?', *American Political Science Review*, Vol. 101, No. 4 (Nov. 2007), pp. 709-725. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055407070499>.
- Mancur Olson (1971), 'A Theory of Groups and Organisations' chapter in Mancur Olson, *The Logic of Collective Action: Public Good and the Theory of Groups*, (Cambridge, MA, Harvard University Press). <https://suprimo.lib.strath.ac.uk/permalink/f/1vm6dnI/SUALMA2155317390002996>.
- Susan E. Scarrow and Burcu Gesgor (2010), 'Declining memberships, changing members? European political party members in a new era', *Party Politics*, Vol. 16, No. 6, pp. 823-843. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068809346078>.

### Further Reading

#### Leaders and representatives:

- Michael Bruter and Sarah Harrison (2009), 'Tomorrow's Leaders? Understanding the Involvement of Young Party Members in Six European Democracies', *Comparative Political Studies*, Vol. 42, No. 10, pp. 1259-1291. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414009332463>.
- Leah Culhane and Jemima Olchawski (2018), 'Strategies for Success: Women's Experiences of Selection and Election in UK Parliament', *Fawcett Society*, available online: <https://www.fawcettsociety.org.uk/strategies-for-success>.
- Gbemende Johnson, Bruce I. Oppenheimer and Jennifer L. Selin (2012), 'The House as a Stepping Stone to the Senate: Why Do So Few African American House Members Run?', *American Journal of Political Science*, Vol. 56, No. 2, pp. 387-399. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-5907.2011.00562.x>.
- Diana Z. O'Brien, 'Rising to the Top: Gender, Political Performance, and Party Leadership in Parliamentary Democracies', *American Journal of Political Science*, Vol. 59, No.4 (Oct., 2015), pp. 1022-1039. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12173>.

### Movements and organisations:

- Steven E. Finkel and Edward N. Muller (1998), 'Rational Choice and the Dynamics of Collective Political Action: Evaluating Alternative Models with Panel Data', *American Political Science Review*, Vol. 92, No. 1, pp. 37-49. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2585927>.
- John Forth and Alex Bryson (2015), 'Trade Union Membership and Influence, 1999-2014', *National Institute of Economic and Social Research*, available online: [http://www.niesr.ac.uk/publications/trade-union-membership-and-influence-1999-2014#.Vf\\_sNpfY](http://www.niesr.ac.uk/publications/trade-union-membership-and-influence-1999-2014#.Vf_sNpfY).
- Grand Jordan and William A. Maloney (1996), 'How Bumble-bees Fly: Accounting for Public Interest Participation', *Political Studies*, Vol. 44, No. 4, pp. 668-685. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9248.1996.tb01748.x>.
- Cameron G. Theis and Schuyler Porche, 'The Political Economy of Agricultural Protection', *The Journal of Politics*, Vol. 69, No. 1 (Feb., 2007), pp. 116-127. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2508.2007.00498.x>.
- Jan Leighley (1996), 'Group Membership and the Mobilization of Political Participation', *The Journal of Politics*, Vol. 58, No. 2, pp. 447-463. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2960234>.
- Karl-Dieter Opp (1988), 'Grievances and Participation in Social Movements', *American Sociological Review*, Vol. 53, No. 6, pp. 853-864. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2095895>.
- Nella Van Dyke, Mark Dixon and Helen Carlon (2007), 'Manufacturing Dissent: Labor Revitalization, Union Summer and Student Protest', *Social Forces*, Vol. 86, No. 1, pp. 193-214. <https://doi.org/10.1353/sof.2007.0111>.

### Party membership:

- Edmond Costantini and Joel King (1984), 'The Motives of Political Party Activists: A Factor-Analytic Exploration', *Political Behavior*, Vol. 6, No. 1, pp. 79-93. <https://doi.org.proxy.lib.strath.ac.uk/10.1007/BF00988230>.
- Matthew J. Goodwin (2010), 'Activism in Contemporary Extreme Right Parties: The Case of the British National Party (BNP)', *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*, Vol. 20, No. 1, pp. 31-54. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17457280903450690>.
- Alistair McCulloch (1990), 'Joining a Political Party: A Reassessment of the Economic Approach to Membership', *The British Journal of Sociology*, vol. 41, No. 4, pp. 497-516. <https://doi.org/10.2307/590664>.
- Peter Mair and Ingrid van Biezen (2001), 'Party Membership in Twenty European Democracies, 1980-2000', *Party Politics*, Vol. 7, No. 1, pp. 5-21. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068801007001001>.
- Paul Whiteley (2009), 'Where Have All the Members Gone? The Dynamics of Party Membership in Britain', *Parliamentary Affairs*, Vol. 62, No. 2, pp. 242-257. <https://doi.org/10.1093/par/gsn054>.
- Paul Whitely and Patrick Seyd (1996), 'Rationality and party activism: encompassing test of alternative models of political participation', *European Journal of Political Research*, Vol. 29, No. 2, pp. 215-234.

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